### Publications

#### Books

Forthcoming *Trask’s Historical Linguistics* (3rd edn, to be published by Routledge, Spring 2015)

2014 *Lexical Variation and Attrition in the Scottish Fishing Communities* (with William Barras and Lisa Marie Bonnici; Edinburgh University Press)

2012 *English Historical Sociolinguistics* (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press).

 Reviewed in *English Today* 29: 58-9; *elanguage* (2013); *Language in Society* 43: 254-6

2010 *Authority and Identity: a Sociolinguistic History of Europe* *before the Modern Age* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan).

2007 *Trask’s Historical Linguistics*. (London: Hodder Arnold).

 Reviewed in: *NZSAL* (2008)

2007 *Northern and Insular Scots* (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press)

 Reviewed in: *English World-Wide* 29 (2008); *Lallans* 71 (2008).

2005 *Language, Nation and Power* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan)

 Reviewed in: *eLanguage* (2008); *Scottish Affairs* 59 (2007)

2000 *System Collapse, System Rebirth: The Demonstrative Systems of English 900-1350 and the Birth of the Definite Article* (Bern and Oxford: Lang)

Edited Volumes

2013 (with Janet Cruickshank) *After the Storm: Papers from the Forum for Research on the Languages of Scotland and Ulster triennial meeting, Aberdeen 2012* (Aberdeen: Forum for Research on the Languages of Scotland and Ireland)

2011 (with Mercedes Durham) *Applied Linguistics: Global and Local* (London: Scitsiugnil Press)

2010 *Marginal Dialects in Scotland, Ireland and Beyond* (Aberdeen: Forum for Research on the Languages of Scotland and Ulster)

2010 *Northern Light, Northern Words. Selected Papers from the FRLSU Conference, Kirkwall 2009* (Aberdeen: Forum for Research on the Languages of Scotland and Ulster)

Revisions

2010 Completion of: Trask, R.L., *Why Do Languages Change?* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

## Articles and essays

Forthcoming ‘At the forefront of Linguistic Change: the Morphology of Late Northumbrian Texts and the History of the English Language, with Particular Reference to the Lindisfarne Gospels’, forthcoming in Sara Pons-Sanz and Julia Fernandez Cuesta, *The English Gloss to the* Lindisfarne Gospels (Amsterdam: Walter Benjamins, 2015)

2014 ‘Change in the Fisher Dialects of the Scottish East Coast: Peterhead as a Case Study’, in Robert Lawson (ed.) *Sociolinguistics in Scotland* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014): 241-57.

2013 ‘“To bring my language near to the language of men”? Dialect and dialect use in the eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries: some observations’, in John M. Kirk and Iseabail MacLeod (eds.) *Scots: Studies in its Literature and Language* (Amsterdam: Rodopi, 2013): 73-87.

2013 ‘Terms for fish in the dialects of Scotland’s east coast fishing communities: evidence for lexical attrition’ (with William Barras and Lisa Bonnici), *Scottish Language* 30: 29-59.

2012 ‘Varieties of English: Scots’, in Alexander Bergs and Laurel Brinton (eds.) *Historical Linguistics of English* 2 (Berlin and New York: Mouton de Gruyter): 1951-60.

2012 ‘The Problem of Reading Dialect in Semiliterate Letters: The Correspondence of the Holden Family, 1812-16 and of Richard Taylor 1840-51’, in Marina Dossena and Gabriella Del Lungo Camiciotti (eds.) *Letter Writing in Late Modern Europe* (Amsterdam: John Benjamins), 163-77.

2012 ‘The death of Orkney Norn and the genesis of Orkney Scots’, *Scottish Language* 29: 16-36.

2012 ‘Social Language History and Macrosociolinguistics’, in J.M. Hernández-Campoy and J.C. Conde-Silvestre (eds.) *The Handbook Of Historical Sociolinguistics* (Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012), 43-61.

2011 ‘Linguistic democracy?’, in John M. Kirk and Donall Ó Baóill (eds.) *Sustaining Minority Language Communities:* *Northern Ireland, the Republic of Ireland, and Scotland* (Belfast: Cló Ollscoil na Banríona) 218-224.

2010 ‘Linguistic marginality in Scotland: Scots and the Celtic languages’, in Robert McColl Millar (ed.) 2010. *Marginal Dialects: Scotland, Ireland and Beyond* (Aberdeen: Forum for Research on the Languages of Scotland and Ireland) 5-17.

2010 ‘An historical national identity? The case of Scots’, in Carmen Llamas and Dominic Watt (eds.) *Language and Identities* (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press) 247-56.

2009 ‘*Dislocation*: is it presently possible to envisage an economically based Language Policy for Scots in Scotland?’, in John M. Kirk and Donall Ó Baóill (eds.) *Language and Economic Development: Northern Ireland, the Republic of Ireland, and Scotland* (Belfast: Cló Ollscoil na Banríona), 186-95.

2009 ‘The Origins of the Northern Scots Dialects’, in Marina Dossena and Roger Lass (eds.) *Studies in English and European Historical Dialectology* (Bern: Peter Lang), 191-208.

2008 ‘The origins and development of Shetland dialect in light of dialect contact theories’, *English World-Wide* 29: 237-67.

2008 ‘History of Morphology’, in Haruko Momma and Michael Matto (eds.) *Blackwell Companion to the History of the English Language* (Oxford: Blackwell), 43-56.

2006 ‘“Burying alive”: unfocussed governmental language policy and Scots’, *Language Policy* 5, 63-86

2006 ‘On the cusp: Antoine Meillet as a sociologist of language’, in Nigel Love (ed.) *Language and History. Integrationist Perspectives* (London and New York: Routledge), 99-119

2004 ‘Kailyard, conservatism and Scots in the *Statistical Account of Scotland*’, in Christian J. Kay, Carole Hough and Irené Wotherspoon (eds.) *New Perspectives on English Historical Linguistics*. Volume II. *Lexis and Transmission*. Current Issues in Linguistic Theory 252 (Amsterdam: John Benjamins), 163-76.

2004 ‘Linguistic history on the margins of the Germanic-speaking world: some preliminary thoughts’, in J. Derrick McClure (ed.) *Doonsin’ Emerauds: New Scrieves anent Scots and Gaelic* (Belfast: Cló Ollscoil na Banríona), 3-17.

2003 ‘“Blind attachment to inveterate custom”. Language Use, Language Attitude and the Rhetoric of Improvement in the first *Statistical Account*,’ in Marina Dossena and Charles Jones (eds.) *Insights into Late Modern English* (Bern: Peter Lang), 311-30.

2002 ‘After Jones: some thoughts on the final collapse of the grammatical gender system in English’, in Jacek Fisiak (ed.) *Studies in English Historical Linguistics and Philology. A Festschrift for Akio Oizumi* (Bern: Lang), 293-306.

2002 ‘Language, Genre, and Register: factors in the use of simple demonstrative forms in the South-West Midlands of the thirteenth century’, in Rosamund Allen, Lucy Perry and Jane Roberts (eds.) *Laʒamon: Contexts, Language, and Interpretation* (London: King’s College London Centre for Late Antique & Medieval Studies), 227-39.

1. ‘Some suggestions for explaining the origin and development of the definite article in English’, in Olga Fischer, Anette Rosenbach and Dieter Stein (eds.) *Pathways of Change: Grammaticalization in English* (Amsterdam: John Benjamins), 275-310.

2000 With the assistance of Dauvit Horsbroch: ‘Covert and Overt Language Attitudes to the Scots Tongue expressed in the *Statistical accounts of Scotland’*, in Dieter Kastovsky and Arthur Mettinger (eds.) *The History of English in a Social Context: a contribution to Historical Sociolinguistics* (Berlin/New York: Mouton de Gruyter), 169-98.

1999 ‘Some Geographic and Cultural Patterns in the Lexical/Semantic Structure of Scots’, *Northern Scotland* 18, 55-65.

1997 ‘Some patterns in the non-historical demonstrative realisation of the *Peterborough Chronicle* annals 1070-1121’, *Notes and Queries* 242, 161-4.

1997 With Alex Nicholls, ‘Ælfric’s *De Initio Creaturae* and London, British Library, Cotton Vespasian A.xxii: omission, addition, retention and innovation’, in Paul C. Szarmach and Joel T. Rosenthal (eds.), *The Preservation and Transmission of Anglo-Saxon Culture* (Kalamazoo: Publications of the Center for Medieval Studies), 431-64.

1997 ‘English a *koinëoid*? Some suggestions for reasons behind the creoloid-like features of a language which is not a creoloid’, *Vienna English Working Papers* 6, 19-49.

1996 ‘“Why is Lebanon called *The Lebanon*?”: some suggestions for the grammatical and socio-political reasonings behind the use or non-use of *the* with the names of nation states in English’, *Notes and Queries* 241, 22-7.

1996 ‘Gaelic-influenced Scots in pre-Revolutionary Maryland’, in P. Sture Ureland and Iain Clarkson (eds.), *Language contact across the North Atlantic* (Tübingen: Niemeyer), 387-410.

1995 ‘Ambiguity in Ending and Form, ‘Reinterpretation’ in the Demonstrative Systems of Laʒamon’s *Brut’*, *Neuphilologische Mitteilungen* 96, 145-68.

1994 ‘A Possible Etymology for Scots *smirr* ‘traces of rain in the wind’, *Notes and Queries* 239, 312-4

1994 ‘Ambiguity in Function: Old English *Þæt* and the Demonstrative Systems of Laʒamon’s *Brut’*, *Neuphilologische Mitteilungen* 95, 415-32.

## Dictionary Fascicles

# 1994 Contributions to: *The Letter A*, the fifth fascicle of *The Dictionary of Old English* (Toronto: Pontifical Institute for Medieval Studies)

1992 Contributions to: *The Letter Æ*, the fourth fascicle of the *Dictionary of Old English* (Toronto: Pontifical Institute for Medieval Studies)

1992Contributions to: *Beon*, by Matti Kilpiö, supplement to the *Dictionary of Old English*, attested spellings by Robert Millar using the materials assembled by Haruko Momma (Toronto: Pontifical Institute for Medieval Studies)

Reviews in *English World-Wide*, *English Language and Linguistics, Journal of Germanic Linguistics, Journal of Irish and Scottish Studies; Journal of Sociolinguistics*, *Language*, *Linguist List, Notes and Queries*, *Scottish Language*