UNIVERSITY OF ABERDEEN DIVERSITY DEFINITIONS AND STUDENT SUPPORT

Table of Contents

Age	2
British Sign Language	2
Care Experienced	4
Disability	4
Estranged	6
Gaelic Language	6
Gender Reassignment	7
Marriage and Civil Partnership	8
Menopause and Perimenopause	8
Neurodivergence	10
Perinatal Loss	11
Pregnancy and Maternity	12
Race	13
Refugees and Peoples Seeking Asylum	14
Religion and Belief	16
Sex	17
Sexual Orientation	18
Unnaid Carers	19

Introduction

This document provides definitions of protected characteristics and other groups, some of which are not explicitly referred to in the Equality Act 2010. University support available for students is detailed.

AGE

The Equality Act 2010 includes provisions that ban age discrimination against adults in the provision of services and public functions. It is unlawful to discriminate on the basis of age unless:

- The practice is covered by an exception from the ban
- Good reason can be shown for the differential treatment ('objective justification').

University Support for Age-Related Issues

- The <u>Counselling Service</u> offer online and face to face counselling appointments for both staff and students. Counselling is a talking therapy which gives you the opportunity to explore issues which are causing you concern or distress. The Counselling Service can give you the space to find a new perspective on a problem or think about options for change. They won't tell you what to do but will listen to you and help you find a way forward.
- The <u>Online Reporting Tool</u> can be used to report any incidents or acts of harassment, bullying, violence, targeted hate, or sexual misconduct. All staff, students, and visitors to our campus can report something that has happened to them for recording anonymously or can use the Online Reporting Tool to get support from an adviser.
- <u>School EDI Leads</u> can be contacted regarding matters in their School. They can also signpost to appropriate internal or external information and support.
- <u>Student Advice & Support</u> can provide advice on support on a wide range of areas.
- The <u>Student Helpline</u> is available 24 hours a day and offers free of charge and immediate emotional support.

External Support for Age-Related Issues

- Age Scotland
- Equality Advisory and Support Service

BRITISH SIGN LANGUAGE (BSL)

Within the United Kingdom the most common form of sign language is British Sign Language (BSL). BSL has its own grammatical structure and syntax, as a language it is not dependent, nor is it closely related to spoken English. The University of Aberdeen has its own <u>British Sign Language Plan</u> which seeks to improve access to information and services for BSL users.

University Support for BSL Users

- The <u>Counselling Service</u> offer online and face to face counselling appointments for both staff and students. Counselling is a talking therapy which gives you the opportunity to explore issues which are causing you concern or distress. The Counselling Service can give you the space to find a new perspective on a problem or think about options for change. They won't tell you what to do but will listen to you and help you find a way forward.
- Schools and Departments have identified members of staff as <u>Disability</u>
 <u>Coordinators</u> who the Disability Team work closely with to ensure reasonable adjustments are implemented.
- Students who feel they would benefit from disability-related support should get in touch with the <u>Disability Team</u>. The <u>Disabled Student Pathway</u> document provides a detailed overview of how disabled students can access study-related support at the University and details the steps and people involved in implementing support.
- <u>The Disabled Students' Forum</u> aims to represent students with disabilities and to counter prejudice and discrimination against disabled students on campus, while promoting and engaging in radical critical thinking about disability.
- The <u>Multi-Faith Chaplaincy</u> is open to staff and students from all cultures, faiths
 and beliefs and is a place of pastoral care. Chaplains provide support and advice
 to members of the community in times of stress, crisis, bereavement, or illness.
 They are also available for those wishing to explore questions of a personal or
 confidential nature. The Multi-Faith Chaplaincy operates an open-door policy.
- The Online Reporting Tool can be used to report any incidents or acts of harassment, bullying, violence, targeted hate, or sexual misconduct. All staff, students, and visitors to our campus can report something that has happened to them for recording anonymously or can use the Online Reporting Tool to get support from an adviser.
- Personal Tutors can signpost students to support.
- <u>School EDI Leads</u> can be contacted regarding matters in their School. They can also signpost to appropriate internal or external information and support.
- The <u>Student Helpline</u> is available 24 hours a day and offers free of charge and immediate emotional support.
- The <u>Student Learning Service (SLS)</u> works with all students to enhance their academic skills including academic writing, maths skills and study skills. They also offer support for disabled students including students with dyslexia and other specific learning differences.

External Support for BSL Users

- Deaf Action
- Disabled Students' Allowance
- Equality Advisory and Support Service
- Grampian Regional Equality Council

North East Sensory Services

CARE EXPERIENCED (in accordance with our duties as a Corporate Parent)

"Care experienced" can be defined as anyone who has been in care at any stage of their life and for any length of time. This may have been provided in many different settings such as:

- Kinship care living with a relative who is not your parent.
- Looked after at home with the help of social work.
- Residential care living in a residential unit or school.
- Living with foster carers.
- Living in a secure unit.

University Support for Care Experienced Students

- The <u>Counselling Service</u> offer online and face to face counselling appointments for both staff and students. Counselling is a talking therapy which gives you the opportunity to explore issues which are causing you concern or distress. The Counselling Service can give you the space to find a new perspective on a problem or think about options for change. They won't tell you what to do but will listen to you and help you find a way forward.
- The Multi-Faith Chaplaincy is open to staff and students from all cultures, faiths and beliefs and is a place of pastoral care. Chaplains provide support and advice to members of the community in times of stress, crisis, bereavement, or illness. They are also available for those wishing to explore questions of a personal or confidential nature. The Multi-Faith Chaplaincy operates an open-door policy.
- Personal Tutors can signpost students to support.
- <u>School EDI Leads</u> can be contacted regarding matters in their School. They can also signpost to appropriate internal or external information and support.
- <u>Student Advice & Support</u> can provide advice on support on a wide range of areas from financial assistance to accommodation matters.
- The <u>Student Helpline</u> is available 24 hours a day and offers free of charge and immediate emotional support.

External Support for Care Experienced Students

Who Cares? Scotland

DISABILITY

Disability is defined in the Equality Act 2010 as a "physical or mental impairment which has a substantial and long-term adverse effect on your ability to carry out normal day to day activities". There is a wide range of disabilities which can be hidden or visible. 80% of disabilities are invisible. Hidden disabilities may include dyslexia, depression, chronic pain, diabetes, or deafness. Visible disabilities can include cerebral palsy, Multiple Sclerosis (MS), Tourette syndrome or amputations.

Reasonable Adjustments

The University has a legal obligation to make reasonable changes to learning environments to ensure that students with disabilities can engage with their studies.

University Support for Disabled Students

- The <u>Counselling Service</u> offer online and face to face counselling appointments for both staff and students. Counselling is a talking therapy which gives you the opportunity to explore issues which are causing you concern or distress. The Counselling Service can give you the space to find a new perspective on a problem or think about options for change. They won't tell you what to do but will listen to you and help you find a way forward.
- Schools and Departments have identified members of staff as <u>Disability</u>
 <u>Coordinators</u> who the Disability Team work closely with to ensure that reasonable adjustments are implemented.
- Students who feel they would benefit from disability-related support in their studies should visit the <u>Disability Services</u> webpage and should complete the online contact form with information on their support needs. Once this information is received, the student will be invited to have an online, phone or in person meeting with a Student Support Adviser. In this appointment the Student Support Advisers will explore, identify, and assess the student's study-related support needs, and agree a plan of action to support them in their studies.
- <u>The Disabled Students' Forum</u> aims to represent students with disabilities and to counter prejudice and discrimination against disabled students on campus, while promoting and engaging in radical critical thinking about disability.
- The Multi-Faith Chaplaincy is open to staff and students from all cultures, faiths and beliefs and is a place of pastoral care. Chaplains provide support and advice to members of the community in times of stress, crisis, bereavement, or illness. They are also available for those wishing to explore questions of a personal or confidential nature. The Multi-Faith Chaplaincy operates an open-door policy.
- The <u>Online Reporting Tool</u> can be used to report any incidents or acts of harassment, bullying, violence, targeted hate, or sexual misconduct. All staff, students, and visitors to our campus can report something that has happened to them for recording anonymously or can use the Online Reporting Tool to get support from an adviser.
- Personal Tutors can signpost students to support.
- <u>School EDI Leads</u> can be contacted regarding matters in their School. They can also signpost to appropriate internal or external information and support.
- The <u>Student Helpline</u> is available 24 hours a day and offers free of charge and immediate emotional support.
- The <u>Student Learning Service (SLS)</u> works with all students to enhance their academic skills including academic writing, maths skills and study skills. They also offer support for disabled students including students with dyslexia and other specific learning differences.

External Support for Disabled People

- Disabled Students Allowance
- Equality Advisory and Support Service
- Grampian Regional Equality Council
- Victim Support Scotland

ESTRANGED

Students who are "estranged" have no communicative relationship with either of their living biological parents. Although, being estranged is not a protected characteristic under the Equality Act 2010, the University of Aberdeen recognises the challenges its estranged students may experience and endeavours to support them.

University Support for Estranged Students

- The <u>Counselling Service</u> offer online and face to face counselling appointments for both staff and students. Counselling is a talking therapy which gives you the opportunity to explore issues which are causing you concern or distress. The Counselling Service can give you the space to find a new perspective on a problem or think about options for change. They won't tell you what to do but will listen to you and help you find a way forward.
- The <u>Multi-Faith Chaplaincy</u> is open to staff and students from all cultures, faiths
 and beliefs and is a place of pastoral care. Chaplains provide support and advice
 to members of the community in times of stress, crisis, bereavement, or illness.
 They are also available for those wishing to explore questions of a personal or
 confidential nature. The Multi-Faith Chaplaincy operates an open-door policy.
- Personal Tutors can signpost students to support.
- <u>School EDI Leads</u> can be contacted regarding matters in their School. They can also signpost to appropriate internal or external information and support.
- <u>Student Advice & Support</u> can provide advice on support on a wide range of areas from financial assistance to accommodation matters.
- The <u>Student Helpline</u> is available 24 hours a day and offers free of charge and immediate emotional support.

External Support for Estranged Students

Stand Alone

GAELIC LANGUAGE

The Gaelic Language (Scotland) Act 2005 was passed with a view to securing the status of Gaelic as an official language of Scotland, commanding equal respect to the English language. Under this Act, the University of Aberdeen has a statutory duty to play its part in supporting in ensuring that Gaelic remains alive as a language and recovers in the future. The University does this through our <u>Gaelic Language Plan</u> which is overseen by the Gaelic Language Plan Advisory Group and comprises of

members across the University. The Group reports annually on the University's progress to <u>Bòrd na Gàidhlig</u>, the public body in Scotland responsible for promoting Gaelic development.

GENDER REASSIGNMENT

Under the Equality Act 2010, a person has the protected characteristic of gender reassignment if the person is proposing to undergo, is undergoing or has undergone a process (or part of a process) for the purpose of reassigning the person's sex by changing physiological or other attributes of sex. This includes non-binary and gender fluid individuals. Gender reassignment can include medical transitioning which can involve medical treatments, such as taking hormones or undergoing surgery. Transitioning isn't necessarily medical and can also involve changing names, pronouns, dressing differently and living in their self-identified gender.

Transgender is an umbrella term to describe people whose gender is not the same as, or does not sit comfortably with, the sex they were assigned at birth. Trans people may describe themselves using one or more of a wide variety of terms, including (but not limited to) transgender, transsexual, genderqueer (GQ), genderfluid, non-binary, gender-variant, crossdresser, genderless, agender, nongender, third gender, bi-gender, trans man, trans woman, trans masculine, trans feminine and neutrois.

Non-binary is used to describe people who feel their gender cannot be defined within the margins of gender binary. Instead, they understand their gender in a way that goes beyond simply identifying as either a man or woman. Non-binary people may identify as both male and female or neither male nor female. They may feel their gender is fluid can change and fluctuate or perhaps they permanently don't identify with one particular gender.

University Support for Transgender Students

- The <u>Counselling Service</u> offer online and face to face counselling appointments for both staff and students. Counselling is a talking therapy which gives you the opportunity to explore issues which are causing you concern or distress. The Counselling Service can give you the space to find a new perspective on a problem or think about options for change. They won't tell you what to do but will listen to you and help you find a way forward.
- <u>The LGBTQ+ Students Forum</u> is a safe space for LGBTQ+ students in which they can participate in a variety of social events, including Grampian Pride.
- The <u>Multi-Faith Chaplaincy</u> is open to staff and students from all cultures, faiths
 and beliefs and is a place of pastoral care. Chaplains provide support and advice
 to members of the community in times of stress, crisis, bereavement, or illness.
 They are also available for those wishing to explore questions of a personal or
 confidential nature. The Multi-Faith Chaplaincy operates an open-door policy.

- The <u>Online Reporting Tool</u> can be used to report any incidents or acts of harassment, bullying, violence, targeted hate, or sexual misconduct. All staff, students, and visitors to our campus can report something that has happened to them for recording anonymously or can use the Online Reporting Tool to get support from an adviser.
- Personal Tutors can signpost students to support.
- <u>School EDI Leads</u> can be contacted regarding matters in their School. They can also signpost to appropriate internal or external information and support.
- <u>Student Advice & Support</u> can provide advice on support on a wide range of areas.
- The <u>Student Helpline</u> is available 24 hours a day and offers free of charge and immediate emotional support.
- The <u>Trans Students' Forum</u> is a space open to students at the University who
 identify as trans on a self-defining basis. This includes all trans, non-binary,
 genderqueer, and non-cisgender identities, as well as those questioning their
 gender identity.

More information on support available can be found in the <u>Transgender Equality Policy.</u>

External Support for Transgender Students

- Equality Advisory and Support Service
- Galop
- Switchboard
- Four Pillars LGBT+ Support
- Victim Support Scotland

MARRIAGE AND CIVIL PARTNERSHIP

Marriage and civil partnership are protected characteristics under the Equality Act 2010, for the purposes of direct or indirect discrimination. The protected characteristic applies only to people who are married or in a civil partnership.

MENOPAUSE AND PERIMENOPAUSE

The menopause is when periods stop due to lower hormone levels. This typically happens between the ages of 45 and 55 with the average age being 51 in the UK. However, it can be earlier for natural reasons or be surgically or chemically induced. The symptoms typically last for 4 years but can last up to 12 years. Perimenopause is the time leading up to menopause when changes may be experienced.

Menopause and perimenopause can cause symptoms such as brain fog, sleep disturbances, mood swings, anxiety, hot flushes and heavy periods. Not every individual will have every symptom or need help or support. However, 75% of those

affected do experience some symptoms, and 25% of those symptoms could be classed as severe.

It is important to recognise that menopause is experienced differently by individuals and therefore the impact of the menopause may differ greatly for each person. People who identify themselves as non-binary, transgender or intersex may experience menopausal symptoms.

The menopause is not a specific protected characteristic under the Equality Act 2010. However, the University of Aberdeen recognises the challenges its menopausal students may experience and endeavours to support them.

University Support for Perimenopausal and Menopausal Students

- The <u>Counselling Service</u> offer online and face to face counselling appointments for both staff and students. Counselling is a talking therapy which gives you the opportunity to explore issues which are causing you concern or distress. The Counselling Service can give you the space to find a new perspective on a problem or think about options for change. They won't tell you what to do but will listen to you and help you find a way forward.
- The Multi-Faith Chaplaincy is open to staff and students from all cultures, faiths and beliefs and is a place of pastoral care. Chaplains provide support and advice to members of the community in times of stress, crisis, bereavement, or illness. They are also available for those wishing to explore questions of a personal or confidential nature. The Multi-Faith Chaplaincy operates an open-door policy.
- Although menopause and perimenopause are not considered a disability, the
 University of Aberdeen understands that many of the symptoms can be debilitating,
 and students may need an adjustment to their learning environment. <u>Student</u>
 <u>Advice & Support</u> is your first point of contact for discussing reasonable
 adjustments.
- The Online Reporting Tool can be used to report any incidents or acts of harassment, bullying, violence, targeted hate, or sexual misconduct. All staff, students, and visitors to our campus can report something that has happened to them for recording anonymously or can use the Online Reporting Tool to get support from an adviser.
- <u>School EDI Leads</u> can be contacted regarding matters in their School. They can also signpost to appropriate internal or external information and support.
- The <u>Student Helpline</u> is available 24 hours a day and offers free of charge and immediate emotional support.

External Support for Perimenopause and Menopause

- Daisy Network for premature menopause
- Menopause Matters
- Menopause and Me

- Queermenopause for people who identify as LGBT+
- Women's Health Concern

NEURODIVERGENCE

Neurodivergence refers to the variation in cognitive functioning that can lead to differences in thinking, attention, and memory. Most forms of neurodivergence are experienced along a spectrum with each having a range of associated characteristics that can vary from individual to individual. An estimated 1 in 7 people in the UK are neurodivergent. Neurodivergence includes (but is not limited to):

- ADHD (Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorders)
- Autism
- Dyscalculia
- Dysgraphia
- Dyslexia
- Dyspraxia
- Tic disorders

Neurodivergence may be regarded as a disability under the Equality Act 2010. Disability is defined in the Act as a "physical or mental impairment which has a substantial and long-term adverse effect on your ability to carry out normal day to day activities". However, some neurodivergent individuals do not consider themselves to have a disability. Further guidance can be found within the Neurodiversity Equality-Policy

University Support for Neurodivergence

- The <u>Counselling Service</u> offer online and face to face counselling appointments for both staff and students. Counselling is a talking therapy which gives you the opportunity to explore issues which are causing you concern or distress. The Counselling Service can give you the space to find a new perspective on a problem or think about options for change. They won't tell you what to do but will listen to you and help you find a way forward.
- Schools and Departments have identified members of staff as <u>Disability</u>
 <u>Coordinators</u> who the Disability Team work closely with to ensure that reasonable adjustments are implemented.
- <u>The Disabled Students' Forum</u> aims to represent students with disabilities and to counter prejudice and discrimination against disabled students on campus, while promoting and engaging in radical critical thinking about disability.
- Students who feel they would benefit from disability-related support in their studies should get in touch with the <u>Disability Team</u>. The <u>Disabled Student</u> <u>Pathway</u> document provides a detailed overview of how disabled students can access support at the University and details the steps and people involved in implementing support.

- The <u>Multi-Faith Chaplaincy</u> is open to staff and students from all cultures, faiths
 and beliefs and is a place of pastoral care. Chaplains provide support and advice
 to members of the community in times of stress, crisis, bereavement, or illness.
 They are also available for those wishing to explore questions of a personal or
 confidential nature. The Multi-Faith Chaplaincy operates an open-door policy.
- The <u>Online Reporting Tool</u> can be used to report any incidents or acts of harassment, bullying, violence, targeted hate, or sexual misconduct. All staff, students, and visitors to our campus can report something that has happened to them for recording anonymously or can use the Online Reporting Tool to get support from an adviser.
- Personal Tutors can signpost students to support.
- <u>School EDI Leads</u> can be contacted regarding matters in their School. They can also signpost to appropriate internal or external information and support.
- The <u>Student Helpline</u> is available 24 hours a day and offers free of charge and immediate emotional support.
- The <u>Student Learning Service (SLS)</u> works with all students to enhance their academic skills including academic writing, maths skills and study skills.
 They also offer support for disabled students including students with dyslexia and other specific learning differences.

External Support for Neurodivergence

- Autism Understanding Scotland
- Dyslexia Scotland
- Dyspraxia Foundation
- Equality Advisory and Support Service
- National Autistic Society
- Scottish ADHD Coalition
- Tourettes Action

PERINATAL LOSS

Perinatal loss occurs when development stops, and a foetus is unable to develop normally during pregnancy. Several factors may cause perinatal loss, and, in some cases, the cause may be unknown. Examples of perinatal loss may include miscarriage or stillbirth. A miscarriage is the loss of a pregnancy during the first 23 weeks. A stillbirth occurs at or after 24 weeks of pregnancy, up until delivery. Perinatal loss can be emotionally traumatic for both parents.

University Support for Perinatal Loss

 The <u>Counselling Service</u> offer online and face to face counselling appointments for both staff and students. Counselling is a talking therapy which gives you the opportunity to explore issues which are causing you concern or distress. The Counselling Service can give you the space to find a new perspective on a

- problem or think about options for change. They won't tell you what to do but will listen to you and help you find a way forward.
- The <u>Multi-Faith Chaplaincy</u> is open to staff and students from all cultures, faiths
 and beliefs and is a place of pastoral care. Chaplains provide support and advice
 to members of the community in times of stress, crisis, bereavement, or illness.
 They are also available for those wishing to explore questions of a personal or
 confidential nature. The Multi-Faith Chaplaincy operates an open-door policy.
- The Parents and Carers Network offer a mentoring service to staff.
- <u>Personal Tutors</u> can signpost students to support.
- <u>Student Advice & Support</u> can provide advice on support on a wide range of areas.
- The <u>Student Helpline</u> is available 24 hours a day and offers free of charge and immediate emotional support.

External Support for Perinatal Loss

Sands

PREGNANCY AND MATERNITY

The Equality Act 2010 protects people against direct discrimination and victimisation because of the protected characteristic of pregnancy and maternity. The protected period applies throughout pregnancy until the end of the maternity leave period.

University Support for Pregnancy and Maternity

- The <u>Counselling Service</u> offer online and face to face counselling appointments for both staff and students. Counselling is a talking therapy which gives you the opportunity to explore issues which are causing you concern or distress. The Counselling Service can give you the space to find a new perspective on a problem or think about options for change. They won't tell you what to do but will listen to you and help you find a way forward.
- The Multi-Faith Chaplaincy is open to staff and students from all cultures, faiths and beliefs and is a place of pastoral care. Chaplains provide support and advice to members of the community in times of stress, crisis, bereavement, or illness. They are also available for those wishing to explore questions of a personal or confidential nature. The Multi-Faith Chaplaincy operates an open-door policy.
- The <u>Online Reporting Tool</u> can be used to report any incidents or acts of harassment, bullying, violence, targeted hate, or sexual misconduct. All staff, students, and visitors to our campus can report something that has happened to them for recording anonymously or can use the Online Reporting Tool to get support from an adviser.
- The <u>Parents and Carers Network</u> offer a mentoring service to staff and students around leave, and general parenting and/or caring issues.
- Personal Tutors can signpost students to support.

- <u>School EDI Leads</u> can be contacted regarding matters in their School. They can also signpost to appropriate internal or external information and support.
- <u>Student Advice & Support</u> can provide advice on support on a wide range of areas.
- The <u>Student Helpline</u> is available 24 hours a day and offers free of charge and immediate emotional support.

External Support for Pregnancy and Maternity

Equality Advisory and Support Service

RACE

The Equality Act 2010 defines race as including colour, nationality and ethnic or national origins.

The University established a Race Definitions Task and Finish Group to establish a set of definitions related to our antiracism work and to progress discussions related to agreeing a definition of antisemitism. The Jerusalem Declaration on Antisemitism (JDA) has been adopted by the University. The JDA helps to identify, address and raise awareness of antisemitism and how it can manifest and to create a safe environment for Jewish students and staff.

The University's <u>Antiracism Strategy</u> details the commitments made to create an antiracist culture and ethos at the University of Aberdeen.

University Support for Race Issues

- The Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic Students' Forum aims to represent all students that identify under the BAME umbrella and counter prejudice and discrimination against minority ethnic students on campus, while promoting and engaging in radical critical thinking about race. The Forum is an intersectional safe space for minority ethnic students and do not tolerate discrimination on the basis of religion, sexuality, gender expression and/or disability.
- The <u>Counselling Service</u> offer online and face to face counselling appointments for both staff and students. Counselling is a talking therapy which gives you the opportunity to explore issues which are causing you concern or distress. The Counselling Service can give you the space to find a new perspective on a problem or think about options for change. They won't tell you what to do but will listen to you and help you find a way forward.
- The <u>Online Reporting Tool</u> can be used to report any incidents or acts of harassment, bullying, violence, targeted hate, or sexual misconduct. All staff, students, and visitors to our campus can report something that has happened to them for recording anonymously or can use the Online Reporting Tool to get support from an adviser.

- The <u>Multi-Faith Chaplaincy</u> is open to staff and students from all cultures, faiths
 and beliefs and is a place of pastoral care. Chaplains provide support and advice
 to members of the community in times of stress, crisis, bereavement, or illness.
 They are also available for those wishing to explore questions of a personal or
 confidential nature. The Multi-Faith Chaplaincy operates an open-door policy.
- Personal Tutors can signpost students to support.
- Race Equality Champions are a point of contact for staff and students for advice, guidance, to share ideas or for just a listening ear.
- <u>School EDI Leads</u> can be contacted regarding matters in their School. They can also signpost to appropriate internal or external information and support.
- <u>Student Advice & Support</u> can provide advice on support on a wide range of areas.
- The <u>Student Helpline</u> is available 24 hours a day and offers free of charge and immediate emotional support.

External Support for Race Issues

- Equality Advisory and Support Service
- Grampian Regional Equality Council (GREC)

REFUGEES AND PEOPLES SEEKING ASYLUM

The definition of a refugee according to the 1951 United Nations Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees is:

"A person who owing to a well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, membership of a particular social group or political opinion, is outside the country of his nationality and is unable or, owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his former habitual residence as a result of such events, is unable or, owing to such fear, is unwilling to return to it."

In the United Kingdom, an individual becomes a refugee when the government agrees that an individual who has applied for asylum meets the definition in the Refugee Convention they will "recognise" that person as a refugee and issue them with refugee status documentation. A refugee will have the right to work and claim benefits, or in the case of students, apply for student support, in the same way as UK citizens.

A person seeking asylum is someone who has left their country of origin and formally applied for asylum in another country but whose application has not yet been concluded. This means they are not allowed to work in the UK, but they may do voluntary work. Some people seeking asylum who are students may be entitled to assistance with tuition fees but are not entitled to student loans for living costs.

Neither peoples seeking asylum or refugee status is included as a protected characteristic in the Equality Act 2010. However, the University of Aberdeen recognises the challenges these groups face and will endeavour to support those with asylum seeker or refugee status within the University community. The University also recognises that reasons for seeking asylum may include reasons relating to one or more of the protected characteristics under the Equality Act 2010.

University Support for Refugees and Peoples Seeking Asylum

- If a member of staff has been approached by a potential student who is an asylum seeker or refugee, please contact/refer the student to the Access & Articulation Team at accessaberdeen@abdn.ac.uk in the first instance and the team will support and refer onwards as needed.
- Students wishing to apply can find details on admission and available support on the <u>Refugees and Asylum Seekers</u> webpage
- Students who have started studies at a University in another country but are
 looking for transfer opportunities should contact <u>accessaberdeen@abdn.ac.uk</u>.
 Existing student please see <u>Students with Specific Support Needs | Students |</u>
 The University of Aberdeen (abdn.ac.uk).
- The <u>Counselling Service</u> offer online and face to face counselling appointments for both staff and students. Counselling is a talking therapy which gives you the opportunity to explore issues which are causing you concern or distress. The Counselling Service can give you the space to find a new perspective on a problem or think about options for change. They won't tell you what to do but will listen to you and help you find a way forward.
- The <u>Online Reporting Tool</u> can be used to report any incidents or acts of harassment, bullying, violence, targeted hate, or sexual misconduct. All staff, students, and visitors to our campus can report something that has happened to them for recording anonymously or can use the Online Reporting Tool to get support from an adviser.
- Personal Tutors can signpost students to support.
- School EDI Leads can be contacted regarding matters in their School. They can also signpost to appropriate internal or external information and support.
- <u>Student Advice & Support</u> can provide advice and support on a wide range of areas.
- The <u>Student Helpline</u> is available 24 hours a day and offers free of charge and immediate emotional support.

External Support for Refugees and Peoples Seeking Asylum

- Cara (the Council for at Risk Academics)
- Grampian Regional Equality Council
- Universities of Sanctuary

RELIGION AND BELIEF

Religion means any religion and a reference to religion includes a reference to a lack of religion. Belief means any religious or philosophical belief and a reference to belief includes a reference to a lack of belief.

The University has adopted the Jerusalem Declaration on Antisemitism (JDA). The JDA helps to identify, address and raise awareness of antisemitism and how it can manifest.

The <u>Diversity Calendar</u> contains major religious holidays. More information on issues from religious observance to faith and observance facilities can be found within the <u>Religion and Belief Policy</u>.

University Support for Religion and Belief Issues

- There are a number of faith-based student societies. The full list can be found on the AUSA website.
- The <u>Counselling Service</u> offer online and face to face counselling appointments
 for both staff and students. Counselling is a talking therapy which gives you the
 opportunity to explore issues which are causing you concern or distress. The
 Counselling Service can give you the space to find a new perspective on a
 problem or think about options for change. They won't tell you what to do but will
 listen to you and help you find a way forward.
- The <u>Multi-Faith Chaplaincy</u> is open to staff and students from all cultures, faiths
 and beliefs and is a place of pastoral care. Chaplains provide support and advice
 to members of the community in times of stress, crisis, bereavement, or illness.
 They are also available for those wishing to explore questions of a personal or
 confidential nature. The Multi-Faith Chaplaincy operates an open-door policy.
- The <u>Online Reporting Tool</u> can be used to report any incidents or acts of harassment, bullying, violence, targeted hate, or sexual misconduct. All staff, students, and visitors to our campus can report something that has happened to them for recording anonymously or can use the Online Reporting Tool to get support from an adviser.
- Personal Tutors can signpost students to support.
- <u>School EDI Leads</u> can be contacted regarding matters in their School. They can also signpost to appropriate internal or external information and support.
- <u>Student Advice & Support</u> can provide advice and support on a wide range of areas.
- The <u>Student Helpline</u> is available 24 hours a day and offers free of charge and immediate emotional support.

External Sources of Support for Religion and Belief Issues

- AMINA Muslim Women's Resource Centre
- Equality Advisory and Support Service

- Grampian Regional Equality Council
- Interfaith Scotland
- Muslim Community Helpline
- Muslim Youth Helpline

SEX

Within the Equality Act 2010, sex can mean either male or female or a group of people like men or women. This means that a person cannot be discriminated against because:

- They are or are not a particular sex
- It is believed that they are the opposite sex. This is known as discrimination by perception
- They are connected to someone of a particular sex. This is known as discrimination by association.

University Support for Issues Related to Sex Discrimination

- The <u>Counselling Service</u> offer online and face to face counselling appointments for both staff and students. Counselling is a talking therapy which gives you the opportunity to explore issues which are causing you concern or distress. The Counselling Service can give you the space to find a new perspective on a problem or think about options for change. They won't tell you what to do but will listen to you and help you find a way forward.
- The <u>Multi-Faith Chaplaincy</u> is open to staff and students from all cultures, faiths
 and beliefs and is a place of pastoral care. Chaplains provide support and advice
 to members of the community in times of stress, crisis, bereavement, or illness.
 They are also available for those wishing to explore questions of a personal or
 confidential nature. The Multi-Faith Chaplaincy operates an open-door policy.
- The <u>Online Reporting Tool</u> can be used to report any incidents or acts of harassment, bullying, violence, targeted hate, or sexual misconduct. All staff, students, and visitors to our campus can report something that has happened to them for recording anonymously or can use the Online Reporting Tool to get support from an adviser.
- <u>School EDI Leads</u> can be contacted regarding matters in their School. They can also signpost to appropriate internal or external information and support.
- <u>Student Advice & Support</u> can provide advice and support on a wide range of areas.
- The <u>Student Helpline</u> is available 24 hours a day and offers free of charge and immediate emotional support.

External Support for Issues Related to Sex Discrimination and Sexual Violence

- Abused Men in Scotland
- Equality Advisory and Support Service
- Galop for support and advice for the LGBT+ community

- Grampian Women's Aid
- Men's Advice Line
- Rape Crisis Scotland
- Scottish Women's Aid
- Women Against Rape

SEXUAL ORIENTATION

Sexual orientation means a person's sexual orientation towards:

- Persons of the same sex,
- Persons of the opposite sex, or
- Persons of either sex

University Support for Issues Relating to Sexual Orientation

- The <u>Counselling Service</u> offer online and face to face counselling appointments for both staff and students. Counselling is a talking therapy which gives you the opportunity to explore issues which are causing you concern or distress. The Counselling Service can give you the space to find a new perspective on a problem or think about options for change. They won't tell you what to do but will listen to you and help you find a way forward.
- <u>The LGBTQ+ Students Forum</u> is a safe space for LGBTQ+ students in which they can participate in a variety of social events, including Grampian Pride.
- The Multi-Faith Chaplaincy is open to staff and students from all cultures, faiths and beliefs and is a place of pastoral care. Chaplains provide support and advice to members of the community in times of stress, crisis, bereavement, or illness. They are also available for those wishing to explore questions of a personal or confidential nature. The Multi-Faith Chaplaincy operates an open-door policy.
- The <u>Online Reporting Tool</u> can be used to report any incidents or acts of harassment, bullying, violence, targeted hate, or sexual misconduct. All staff, students, and visitors to our campus can report something that has happened to them for recording anonymously or can use the Online Reporting Tool to get support from an adviser.
- <u>Personal Tutors</u> can signpost students to support.
- School EDI Leads can be contacted regarding matters in their School. They can also signpost to appropriate internal or external information and support.
- <u>Student Advice & Support</u> can provide advice and support on a wide range of areas.
- The <u>Student Helpline</u> is available 24 hours a day and offers free of charge and immediate emotional support.

External Support for Issues Relating to Sexual Orientation

- Equality Advisory and Support Service
- Four Pillars LGBT+ Support

- Galop
- Switchboard
- Victim <u>Support Scotland</u>

UNPAID CARERS

The University of Aberdeen adopts the definition of an unpaid carer as anyone who cares, unpaid, for a friend or family member who due to illness, disability, a mental health problem, or an addiction cannot cope without their support.

Carers are not a protected characteristic under the Equality Act 2010 but are protected against discrimination by association with the protected characteristic of disability. The University will strive to implement policies and procedures to support staff and students who are carers.

The University recognises that staff, students and prospective students and staff and University Court members may also be or have been protected under the Carers (Scotland) Act 2016 and the Carers Charter 2018.

University Support for Unpaid Carers

- The <u>Counselling Service</u> offer online and face to face counselling appointments for both staff and students. Counselling is a talking therapy which gives you the opportunity to explore issues which are causing you concern or distress. The Counselling Service can give you the space to find a new perspective on a problem or think about options for change. They won't tell you what to do but will listen to you and help you find a way forward.
- The <u>Multi-Faith Chaplaincy</u> is open to staff and students from all cultures, faiths
 and beliefs and is a place of pastoral care. Chaplains provide support and advice
 to members of the community in times of stress, crisis, bereavement, or illness.
 They are also available for those wishing to explore questions of a personal or
 confidential nature. The Multi-Faith Chaplaincy operates an open-door policy.
- The <u>Online Reporting Tool</u> can be used to report any incidents or acts of harassment, bullying, violence, targeted hate, or sexual misconduct. All staff, students, and visitors to our campus can report something that has happened to them for recording anonymously or can use the Online Reporting Tool to get support from an adviser.
- The Parents and Carers Network is open to all parents, parents-to-be and carers among the University's staff and student body. Meetings and the Parents and Carers Facebook page and Teams site provide a space to share stories, doubts and tips, and self-care.
- <u>Personal Tutors</u> can signpost students to support.
- School EDI Leads can be contacted regarding matters in their School. They can also signpost to appropriate internal or external information and support.

- <u>Student Advice & Support</u> can offer advice and support on a range of areas such as financial assistance.
- The <u>Student Helpline</u> is available 24 hours a day and offers free of charge and immediate emotional support.