EXPLANATION OF SOME OF THE ABBREVIATIONS
AND TERMS USED

* An asterisk placed (1) in front of M.D. and of Ch.M. indicates that the degree was obtained with Honours or with Commendation; (2) in front of M.A. indicates that the degree was obtained with Honours in one group (consisting of a subject or subjects); (3) in front of B.D. indicates that the degree was obtained with Honours in one or more subjects; (4) in front of B.Sc. indicates that the degree was obtained with Special Distinction in one or more subjects, and, after 1921, with Honours; (5) in front of L.L.B. and of B.L. indicates that the degree was obtained with Distinction; (6) in front of M.B., Ch.B. indicates that the degrees were obtained with Honours; and (7) in front of D.P.H. indicates that the diploma was obtained with Credit.

** Two asterisks placed (1) in front of M.A. indicate that the degree was obtained with Honours in two groups (each consisting of a subject or subjects); and (2) in front of B.Sc. indicate that the degree was obtained with Special Distinction and/or Honours in two subjects.

*** Three asterisks placed in front of M.A. indicate that the degree was obtained with Honours in three groups (each consisting of a subject or subjects).

Aberd. . . . Aberdeen (usually the University of Aberdeen).
Ad eundem . . . ad eundem gradum (admitted to the same degree).
A.D.M.S. . . . Assistant Director of Medical Services.
Agr. . . . Agriculture; agricultural.
A.I.F. . . . Australian Imperial Forces.
Alta. . . . Alberta.
Alumnus . . . A student who did not proceed to a degree.
A.M.D. . . . Army Medical Department.
A.M.I.Mech.E . . . Associate Member of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers.
A.M.Inst.B.E. . . . Associate Member of the Institute of British Engineers.
A.M.S. . . . Army Medical Service or Staff.
A.R.S.A. . . . Associate of the Royal Scottish Academy.
A.U. . . . Aberdeen University.
A.U.R. . . . Aberdeen University Review.
b. . . . born.
B.A. . . . Baccalaureus Artium, Bachelor of Arts.
Bart. or Bt. . . . Baronet.
Batt. . . . Battalion.
B.Ch. . . . Baccalaureus Chirurgiae, Bachelor of Surgery.
B.C.L. . . . Bachelor of Civil Law.
B.Com. . . . Bachelor of Commerce.
B.D. . . . Bachelor of Divinity.
Beds . . . Bedfordshire.
Belf. . . . Belfast.
B.Eng. . . . Bachelor of Engineering.
EXPLANATION OF ABBREVIATIONS AND TERMS USED

Berks . . . Berkshire.
B.Hy. . . . Bachelor of Hygiene.
B.I . . . . British India.
Birm. . . . Birmingham (usually the University of Birmingham).
B.L . . . . Bachelor of Law.
B.Litt. . . . Bachelor of Letters.
B.Mus. . . . Bachelor of Music.
Brig. . . . Brigade ; Brigadier.
B.S . . . . Bachelor of Surgery.
B.Sc . . . . Bachelor of Science.
B.Sc.F . . . Bachelor of Science in Forestry (Canada).
Bucks . . . Buckinghamshire.
B.W.I . . . British West Indies.

c . . . . . circa, about.
C.A . . . . Chartered Accountant (Scotland).
Cal . . . . . California.
Camb . . . . Cambridge (usually the University of Cambridge).
Cambs . . . . Cambridgeshire.
Cantab . . . Cantabrigiensis, of the University of Cambridge.
C.B . . . . Companion of the Most Honourable Order of the Bath.
C.E . . . . . Civil Engineer.
C.H . . . . . Member of the Order of the Companions of Honour.
Ch.B . . . . Chirurgiae Baccalaureus, Bachelor of Surgery.
Ches . . . . Chesire.
Ch.M . . . . Chirurgiae Magister, Master of Surgery.
c.l . . . . . Class of honours in a degree.
C.M . . . . . Chirurgiae Magister, Master of Surgery.
Co . . . . . . County ; Company.
C. of S . . . . Church of Scotland.
Coll . . . . . College.
Comm . . . . Committee.
Conn . . . . . Connecticut.
C.P . . . . . Central Provinces (India) ; Cape Province (South Africa).
C.R.E . . . . Commandant, Royal Engineers.
C.S.I . . . . Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.
C.S.M . . . . Church of Scotland Mission.
C.V.O . . . . Commander of the Royal Victorian Order.

D., d . . . . Daughter.
D . . . . . Died.
D.A . . . . Diploma in Art.
D.A.D.M.S . . Deputy Assistant Director of Medical Services.
D.C.M . . . Distinguished Conduct Medal.
D.C.M.S . . Deputy Commissioner, Medical Services.
D.D . . . . Doctor of Divinity.
D.D.M.S . . Deputy Director of Medical Services.
D. de l’Univ . . Docteur d’Université.
Dept . . . . . Department.
D.F.C . . . . Distinguished Flying Cross.
EXPLANATION OF ABBREVIATIONS AND TERMS USED

D.Hy. . . . Doctor of Hygiene.
D.I. . . . Deputy or District Inspector.
Dip., Dipl. . . Diploma.
Dist. . . . District; Distinction.
Div. . . . Division.
D.M.O.H. . . . Deputy Medical Officer of Health.
D.M.R.E. . . . Diploma in Medical Radiology and Electrology.
D.Phil. . . . Doctor of Philosophy.
D.P.M. . . . Diploma in Psychological Medicine.
D. (or Dipl.) Psych. . . . Diploma in Psychiatry.
D.Sc. . . . Doctor of Science.
D.S.M. . . . Distinguished Service Medal.
D.Th. . . . Doctor of Theology.
D.T.M. . . . Diploma in Tropical Medicine.
D.T.M. & H. or Hy. . . Diploma in Tropical Medicine and Hygiene.
Dubl. . . . Dublin (usually the University of Dublin—Trinity College).
Dunelm. . . . Dunelmensis, of the University of Durham.
Durh. . . . Durham.
E. . . . East.
E.A. . . . Education Authority.
E.C. . . . Education Committee; Established Church (of Scotland).
Econ. . . . Economics.
Ed.B. . . . Bachelor of Education.
Edin. . . . Edinburgh (usually the University of Edinburgh).
Eng. . . . England, English; Engineering.

F.B.A. . . . Fellow of the British Academy.
F.C. . . . The Free Church (of Scotland).
F.E.I.S. . . . Fellow of the Educational Institute of Scotland.
F.F.P.S. . . . Fellow of the Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons (Glasgow).
F.I.C. . . . Fellow of the Institute of Chemistry.
F.M.S. . . . Federated Malay States.
For. . . . Forestry.
F.P. . . . Free Presbyterian (The Free Presbyterian Church of Scotland).
Fr. . . . French.
F.R.C.P. . . . Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians.
F.R.C.S. . . . Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons.
F.R.I.B.A. . . . Fellow of the Royal Institute of British Architects.
F.R.S. . . . Fellow of the Royal Society.

G. . . . Guardian.
G.-D. . . . Grand-daughter.
EXPLANATION OF ABBREVIATIONS AND TERMS USED

Glam . . . . Glamorganshire.
Glasg. . . . . Glasgow (usually the University of Glasgow).
Glos . . . . Gloucestershire.
G.P. . . . . General Practitioner.
G.P.O. . . . . General Post Office.
G.S.O. . . . . General Staff Officer (Grade 1, 2, or 3).
G.W.R. . . . . Great Western Railway.

Hants . . . . Hampshire.
H.B.M. . . . . His Britannic Majesty (or Majesty's).
H.E. . . . . His Excellency.
Herts . . . . Hertfordshire.
Hist. . . . . History.
H.M. . . . . His Majesty; His Majesty's.
H.M.C.I.S. . . . His Majesty's Chief Inspector of Schools.
H.M.I.S. . . . His Majesty's Inspector of Schools.
H.M.S. . . . . His Majesty's Ship.
H.O. . . . . Health Officer.
Hon., hon. . . . Honorary.
hons. . . . . Degree taken with Honours.
Hunts . . . . Huntingdonshire.
Hyg. . . . . Hygiene.

i/c . . . . . in charge.
I.C.S. . . . . Indian Civil Service.
I.E.S. . . . . Indian Educational Service.
Ill. . . . . Illinois.
I.M.S. . . . . Indian Medical Service.
Ind. . . . . Indiana.
Inst. . . . . Institute; Institution.
Inter. . . . . Intermediate.
I.S.O. . . . . Companion of the Imperial Service Order.

J.S. . . . . Junior Student.

K.B.E. . . . Knight Commander of the Most Excellent Order of the British Empire.
(K.C.) . . . King's College (see King's Coll.).
K.C. . . . . King's Counsel.
K.C.V.O. . . . Knight Commander of the Royal Victorian Order.
EXPLANATION OF ABBREVIATIONS AND TERMS USED

K.H.S. . . . Honorary Surgeon to the King.
King's Coll. . . . The University and King's College of Aberdeen (1494–1860).
King's College Chapel . . . The Chapel of King's College, University of Aberdeen.
Kt. . . . Knight.

Lancs . . . Lancashire.
Lang. . . . Language.
L.D.S. . . . Licentiate in Dental Surgery.
Leics . . . Leicestershire.
Lieut. . . . Lieutenant.
Lincs . . . Lincolnshire.
Lit. . . . Literature.
Litt. Hum. . Literae Humaniores, Classics.
Liverp. . . . Liverpool (usually the University of Liverpool).
LI. B. . . . Legum Baccalaureus, Bachelor of Laws.
Lond. . . . London (usually the University of London).
L.R.C.P. . . . Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians.
L.R.C.S. . . . Licentiate of the Royal College of Surgeons.
L.R.F.P.S. . Licentiate of the Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons.
Lt.-Col. . . . Lieutenant-Colonel.

M. . . . Married.
M.A.B. . . . Metropolitan Asylums Board.
Man. . . . Manitoba.
Manc. . . . Manchester (usually the Victoria University of Manchester).
Mass. . . . Massachusetts.
M.B. . . . Medicinae Baccalaureus, Bachelor of Medicine.
M.B.E. . . . Member of the Most Excellent Order of the British Empire.
(M.C.) . . . Marischal College (see Mar. Coll.).
M.C. . . . Military Cross.
M.D. . . . Medicinae Doctor, Doctor of Medicine.
Mech. . . . Mechanical.
M.I.E.E. . . . Member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers.
Mil. . . . Military.
(Mil.) . . . Military Division of an Order.
M.Inst.C.E. . . . Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers.
M.I.M.E. . . . Member of the Institution of Mining Engineers.
M.Inst.R.E. . . . Member of the Institution of Radio Engineers.
M.L.A. . . . Member of the Legislative Assembly.
M.L.C. . . . Member of the Legislative Council.
EXPLANATION OF ABBREVIATIONS AND TERMS USED

M.M. . . . Military Medal.
Mod. . . . Modern.
 Mods. . . Examination by Moderators at Oxford.
M.O.H. . . Medical Officer of Health.
Mon . . . Monmouthshire.
M.P. . . . Member of Parliament.
M.P.S. . . Member of the Pharmaceutical Society.
M.R.C.P. . . Member of the Royal College of Physicians.
M.R.C.S. . . Member of the Royal College of Surgeons.
M.R.C.V.S. . . Member of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons.
M.S. . . . Master of Surgery.
M.S.A. . . Master of Science in Agriculture.
M.Sc. . . . Master of Science.
M.S.M. . . Meritorious Service Medal.
Mus. Bac. . . Musicae Baccalaurus, Bachelor of Music.
m.v. . . . Motor vessel.
M.V.O. . . Member of the Royal Victorian Order.

N. . . . North.
Nat. Hist. . . Natural History.
Nat. Sc. . . Natural Science(s).
Northants . . Northamptonshire.
Notts . . . Nottinghamshire.
N.S.W. . . New South Wales.
N.U.I. . . . National University of Ireland.
N.Z. . . . New Zealand.

O.B.E. . . Officer of the Most Excellent Order of the British Empire.
O.C. . . . Officer Commanding.
Okla. . . . Oklahoma.
O.M. . . . The Order of Merit.
Ont. . . . Ontario.
Oxon . . . Oxfordshire.
Oxon. . . . Oxoniensis, of the University of Oxford.

P. and O. . Peninsular and Oriental (Steamship Company).
P.C. . . . Privy Councillor.
Penna. . . Pennsylvania.
Ph.C. . . . Pharmaceutical Chemist.
Phil. . . . Philosophy.
Pln. . . . Plantation.
P.M.O. . . Principal Medical Officer.
P.O. . . . Post Office.
P.S. . . . Public School; Primary School.
Psych. . . Psychology; Psychiatry.
EXPLANATION OF ABBREVIATIONS AND TERMS USED

P.T. . . . Pupil Teacher.
P.W.D. . . . Public Works Department.
Q.U.I. . . . Queen's University in Ireland.
q.v. . . . quem, quam or quod vide, whom or which see.

R.A. . . . Royal Artillery; Royal Academician.
R.A.M.C. . . . Royal Army Medical Corps.
R.C. . . . Roman Catholic.
R.C.P.S. . . . Royal Colleges of Physicians and Surgeons.
R.C.S. . . . Royal College of Surgeons.
R.E. . . . Royal Engineers.
Rev. . . . Reverend.
R.I.C. . . . Royal Irish Constabulary.
R.M.O. . . . Resident Medical Officer.
R.N. . . . Royal Navy.
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R.S.O. . . . Railway Sub-office.
R.U.I. . . . Royal University of Ireland.
S., s. . . . Son.
S. . . . South.
S.A. . . . South Africa.
Salop . . . Shropshire.
Sask. . . . Saskatchewan.
S.B. . . . School Board.
Sem. . . . Seminary.
Senior Optime . . One who obtained a place in the second grade in the Mathematical Tripos at Cambridge.
Sheff. . . . Sheffield (usually the University of Sheffield).
S.M.O. . . . Senior Medical Officer.
S.O. . . . Sub-office.
s.s. . . . Steamship.
S.S.C. . . . Solicitor before the Supreme Courts (Scotland).
Staffs . . . Staffordshire.
St. And. . . St. Andrews (usually the University of St. Andrews).
S.T.M. . . . Sacra Theologiae Magister, Master of Theology.
subst. . . . substantive (rank).
Supt. . . . Superintendent.
S.Y. . . . Steam Yacht.
EXPLANATION OF ABBREVIATIONS AND TERMS USED

(T.) . . . . Territorial Force or Army.
T.A. . . . . Territorial Army.
T.C. . . . . Training Centre.
Tech. . . . . Technical; Technology.
T.F. . . . . Territorial Force.
T.H. . . . . Territory of Hawaii.
Trin. Coll. . . . Trinity College, Dublin.
Tripes . . . . The honours examination at Cambridge in the several departments.

U.F.C. or Church . . . United Free Church of Scotland.
Univ. . . . . University.
U.P. . . . . United Provinces.
U.P. Church . . . United Presbyterian Church of Scotland.
University, The . . . The University of Aberdeen.
V.D. . . . . Venereal Diseases.
Vic. . . . . Victoria University of Manchester.
V.S. . . . . Veterinary Surgeon.
V. . . . . with.
W. . . . . West.
W.A. . . . . Western Australia.
Warwks . . . . Warwickshire.
Wes. . . . . Wesleyan.
W.I. . . . . West Indies.
Wils . . . . Wiltshire.
Worcs . . . . Worcestershire.
Wrangler . . . One who obtained a place in the highest grade in the Mathematical
Tripos at Cambridge.
W.S. . . . . Writer to the Signet.

NOTES

When no University is indicated after a degree or diploma, it is to be understood
that the degree or diploma was granted by the University of Aberdeen.

A date in parentheses in an annotation indicates that what is stated was the
case in the particular year mentioned: e.g., "Resident in Perth, Western Australia
(1935)." With reference to an appointment it does not indicate when that appoint-
ment was first received.

In many cases where a minister of the United Free Church of Scotland was
appointed to a charge before the union of this Church with the Church of Scotland
and continued in the same charge, the original name and not the subsequent name
of the charge has been recorded.

Diplomas in Agriculture and in Forestry have been recorded only when awarded
to Graduates of the University.