Agriculture and farming resources in Special Collections
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QG HCOL013 [www.abdn.ac.uk/special-collections/documents/guides/qghcol013.pdf]

Introduction
Many individuals and institutions have deposited their papers with the University; as a result it has acquired an unrivalled collection of material not solely relating to the history and culture of the north-east of Scotland but also of national and international importance.

Agricultural education in the University dates back to 1790 when a bequest founded a lectureship in ‘Agriculture in connection with Chemistry and Natural History’. However, it was not until 1840 that the first Fordyce Lectureship, John Shier, was appointed. This was strengthened by the merger in 1963 of the University and the North of Scotland College of Agriculture (founded in 1904) to form the School of Agriculture.

Please note that this factsheet should be consulted in conjunction with the factsheets QG HCOL018 Family and estate papers in Special Collections and QG HCOL019 Fishing resources in Special Collections.

Archival collections
University institutional papers
Faculty of Education in agriculture papers: 1892 – 1906 (MSU 888).

The Rowett Institute of Nutrition and Health was founded in 1913 when an Institute for Research in Animal Nutrition was established under the supervision of a joint committee appointed by the University of Aberdeen and the North of Scotland College of Agriculture. The Institute played a major role in establishing the link between diet and health in the first half of the 20th Century (notably the Carnegie Dietary Research Survey) and it continues to work on major diet-related health and food security issues: 1913 – current (MSU 1451).

Family and estate papers
The deposit of papers by local families has led to the University being in possession of an unrivalled collection of archival material relating to Scotland’s rural past. These archives are fantastically rich for the study of estate management and improvement and also contain large series of tenants’ records, for example in the collections of Arbuthnott of Arbuthnott (MS 2764) and the Earls of Fife (Duff House) (MS 3175). The sources include writs, letter books, rentals, tacks, accounts, correspondence (between owner and tenant), building specifications, maps and plans.

For more information see the factsheet QG HCOL018 Family and estate papers in Special Collections.

Organisation papers
Banchory Farmer Friendly Society: 1776 – 1866 (MS 3244/7).
Gordon’s Mill Farming Club, Aberdeen: 1758-1764 (MS 49).
New Deer Agricultural Association: 1837 – 1845 (MS 3387).
Woodside Oldgroves Farmers Friendly Society: 1792 – 1832 (MS 2769/II/123).
Parish summaries of Scottish agricultural returns (copy): 1955 (MS 2337).

Business papers

Philorth Steam Cultivation & Traction Co Ltd: 1872 – 1888 (MS 3004/433, MS 3004/V30, MS 3004/V74 & MS 3004/V78).
George Ross of Clochcan, merchant, Aberdeen: 1679 – 1705 (MS 3346/12).

Personal papers
Anderson, Dr. James, agriculturist and author; see Seton of Mounie papers: 1785 – 1804 (MS 2787/4 and MS 3523).
Bruce, William, farmer, Leochel Cushnie: 1850 (MS 3058).
Hendrick, Professor James, Professor of Agriculture: 1902 – 1908 (MS 3603).
Keith, Dr. Alexander, writer: (MS 2148, MS 3017).
Mackie, Dr. Maitland, farmer and Chairman of the Board of the North of Scotland College of Agriculture: family letters: 1941 – 1968 (MS 3905).
Mathieson, Andrew, farmer, Kemnay: 1878 – 1908 (MS 3778).
Runciman, William, farmer, Dyce: 1826 – 1844 (MS 3527).
Scott, Andrew, farmer, memoirs: 1914 (MS 2897).
Sutherland family photograph album of farm life at Nether Angus: 1920s (MS 3370).
Watson, George, farmer, Foveran: 1771 – 1780 (MS 2098).

Printed collections
The Local Collection, accessible via the Reading Room, contains relevant printed material such as estate sales brochures and publications by the Aberdeenshire Agricultural Association, Macauley Institute, North of Scotland College of Agriculture, Rowett Institute and University School of Agriculture.

There are numerous other printed collections that contain material of particular relevance, such as County agricultural histories, farm 'pattern' books and publications from societies such as the Highland Society of Scotland.

There are also named collections of relevance:
Alford Mutual Improvement Association Library
www.abdn.ac.uk/special-collections/cld/7/

Alexander Keith Collection, and also the library formerly held by the Rowett Institute which were the libraries of Sir Archibald Grant of Monymusk and others. Cataloguing of the Keith and former Rowett items is ongoing; please consult the Reading Room for further information.

Access
Materials are available upon request for consultation in the Reading Room. Please search online catalogues to identify individual items:
www.abdn.ac.uk/special-collections/search-catalogues/catalogues-60.php

Further reading
For further reading please also see the studies of a number of manuscripts, printed books and collections in the journals Aberdeen University Library Bulletin, Aberdeen University Review and Northern Scotland.

Links
National Register of Archives
http://discovery.nationalarchives.gov.uk/
Scotland’s Places
www.scotlandsplaces.gov.uk/