

EXPLANATION OF SOME OF THE ABBREVIATIONS AND TERMS USED

- * An asterisk placed (1) in front of M.D. and of Ch.M. indicates that the degree was obtained with Honours or with Commendation ; (2) in front of M.A. indicates that the degree was obtained with Honours in one group (consisting of a subject or subjects) ; (3) in front of B.D. indicates that the degree was obtained with Honours in one or more subjects ; (4) in front of B.Sc. indicates that the degree was obtained with Special Distinction in one or more subjects, and, after 1921, with Honours ; (5) in front of LL.B. and of B.L. indicates that the degree was obtained with Distinction ; (6) in front of M.B., Ch.B. indicates that the degrees were obtained with Honours ; and (7) in front of D.P.H. indicates that the diploma was obtained with Credit.
- ** Two asterisks placed (1) in front of M.A. indicate that the degree was obtained with Honours in two groups (each consisting of a subject or subjects) ; and (2) in front of B.Sc. indicate that the degree was obtained with Special Distinction and/or Honours in two subjects.
- *** Three asterisks placed in front of M.A. indicate that the degree was obtained with Honours in three groups (each consisting of a subject or subjects).

Aberd.	. . .	Aberdeen (usually the University of Aberdeen).
<i>ad eundem</i>	. . .	<i>ad eundem gradum</i> (admitted to the same degree).
A.D.M.S.	. . .	Assistant Director of Medical Services.
Adv. Div.	. . .	Advanced Division (of a school).
Agr.	. . .	Agriculture ; agricultural.
A.I.F.	. . .	Australian Imperial Forces.
Alta.	. . .	Alberta.
Alumnus	. . .	A student who did not proceed to a degree.
A.M.D.	. . .	Army Medical Department.
A.M.I.Mech.E	. . .	Associate Member of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers.
A.M.Inst.B.E.	. . .	Associate Member of the Institute of British Engineers.
A.M.S.	. . .	Army Medical Service <i>or</i> Staff.
A.R.S.A.	. . .	Associate of the Royal Scottish Academy.
A.U.	. . .	Aberdeen University.
<i>A.U.R.</i>	. . .	<i>Aberdeen University Review.</i>
<i>b.</i>	. . .	born.
B.A.	. . .	<i>Baccalaureus Artium</i> , Bachelor of Arts.
Bart. <i>or</i> Bt.	. . .	Baronet.
Batt.	. . .	Battalion.
B.B.C.	. . .	British Broadcasting Company <i>or</i> Corporation.
B.C.	. . .	British Columbia.
B.Ch.	. . .	<i>Baccalaureus Chirurgiæ</i> , Bachelor of Surgery.
B.C.L.	. . .	Bachelor of Civil Law.
B.Com.	. . .	Bachelor of Commerce.
B.D.	. . .	Bachelor of Divinity.
B.E.A.	. . .	British East Africa.
Beds	. . .	Bedfordshire.
Belf.	. . .	Belfast.
B.Eng.	. . .	Bachelor of Engineering.

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Berks	Berkshire.
B.Hy.	Bachelor of Hygiene.
B.I.	British India.
Bibl. Crit.	Biblical Criticism.
Birm.	Birmingham (usually the University of Birmingham).
B.L.	Bachelor of Law.
B.Litt.	Bachelor of Letters.
B.Mus.	Bachelor of Music.
Brig.	Brigade ; Brigadier.
B.S.	Bachelor of Surgery.
B.Sc.	Bachelor of Science.
B.Sc.F.	Bachelor of Science in Forestry (Canada).
Bucks	Buckinghamshire.
B.W.I.	British West Indies.
<i>c.</i>	<i>circa</i> , about.
C.A.	Chartered Accountant (Scotland).
Cal.	California.
Camb.	Cambridge (usually the University of Cambridge).
Camb.	Cambridgeshire.
Cantab.	<i>Cantabrigiensis</i> , of the University of Cambridge.
C.B.	Companion of the Most Honourable Order of the Bath.
C.B.E.	Commander of the Most Excellent Order of the British Empire.
C.E.	Civil Engineer.
C.H.	Member of the Order of the Companions of Honour.
Ch.B.	<i>Chirurgiæ Baccalaureus</i> , Bachelor of Surgery.
Ches	Cheshire.
Ch.M.	<i>Chirurgiæ Magister</i> , Master of Surgery.
C.I.E.	Companion of the Most Eminent Order of the Indian Empire.
cl.	Class of honours in a degree.
C.M.	<i>Chirurgiæ Magister</i> , Master of Surgery.
C.M.G.	Companion of the Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George.
Co.	County ; Company.
C. of E.	Church of England.
C. of S.	Church of Scotland.
Coll.	College.
Comm.	Committee.
Conn.	Connecticut.
C.P.	Central Provinces (India) ; Cape Province (South Africa).
C.R.E.	Commandant, Royal Engineers.
C.S.I.	Companion of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.
C.S.M.	Church of Scotland Mission.
C.V.O.	Commander of the Royal Victorian Order.
D., d.	Daughter.
D.	Died.
D.A.	Diploma in Art.
D.A.D.M.S.	Deputy Assistant Director of Medical Services.
D.C.L.	Doctor of Civil Law.
D.C.M.	Distinguished Conduct Medal.
D.C.M.S.	Deputy Commissioner, Medical Services.
D.D.	Doctor of Divinity.
D.D.M.S.	Deputy Director of Medical Services.
D. de l'Univ.	<i>Docteur d'Université</i> .
Dept.	Department.
D.F.C.	Distinguished Flying Cross.

EXPLANATION OF ABBREVIATIONS AND TERMS USED

D.Hy.	. . .	Doctor of Hygiene.
D.I.	. . .	Deputy <i>or</i> District Inspector.
Dip., Dipl.	. . .	Diploma.
Dist.	. . .	District ; Distinction.
Div.	. . .	Division.
D.Litt.	. . .	<i>Doctor Literarum</i> , Doctor of Letters.
D.L.O.	. . .	Diploma in Laryngology and Otology.
D.M.	. . .	<i>Doctor Medicinæ</i> , Doctor of Medicine.
D.M.O.H.	. . .	Deputy Medical Officer of Health.
D.M.R.E.	. . .	Diploma in Medical Radiology and Electrolgy.
D.O.	. . .	Diploma in Ophthalmology.
D.O.M.S.	. . .	Diploma in Ophthalmic Medicine and Surgery.
D.P.H.	. . .	Diploma in Public Health.
D.Phil.	. . .	Doctor of Philosophy.
D.P.M.	. . .	Diploma in Psychological Medicine.
D. (<i>or</i> Dipl.) Psych.	. . .	Diploma in Psychiatry.
D.S.C.	. . .	Distinguished Service Cross.
D.Sc.	. . .	Doctor of Science.
D.S.M.	. . .	Distinguished Service Medal.
D.S.O.	. . .	Companion of the Distinguished Service Order.
D.S.Sc.	. . .	Diploma in Sanitary Science.
D.Th.	. . .	Doctor of Theology.
D.T.H.	. . .	Diploma in Tropical Hygiene.
D.T.M.	. . .	Diploma in Tropical Medicine.
D.T.M. & H. <i>or</i> Hy.	. . .	Diploma in Tropical Medicine and Hygiene.
Dubl.	. . .	Dnblin (usually the University of Dublin—Trinity College).
Dunelm.	. . .	<i>Dunelmiensis</i> , of the University of Durham.
Durh.	. . .	Durham.
E.	. . .	East.
E.A.	. . .	Education Authority.
E.C.	. . .	Education Committee ; Established Church (<i>of</i> Scotland).
Econ.	. . .	Economics.
Ed.B.	. . .	Bachelor of Education.
Edin.	. . .	Edinburgh (usually the University of Edinburgh).
Eng.	. . .	England, English ; Engineering.
E.P.	. . .	English Presbyterian (The Presbyterian Church of England).
F.B.A.	. . .	Fellow of the British Academy.
F.C.	. . .	The Free Church (<i>of</i> Scotland).
F.E.I.S.	. . .	Fellow of the Educational Institute of Scotland.
F.F.P.S.	. . .	Fellow of the Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons (<i>Glasgow</i>).
F.G.S.	. . .	Fellow of the Geological Society.
F.I.C.	. . .	Fellow of the Institute of Chemistry.
F.M.S.	. . .	Federated Malay States.
For.	. . .	Forestry.
F.P.	. . .	Free Presbyterian (The Free Presbyterian Church of Scotland).
Fr.	. . .	French.
F.R.A.C.S.	. . .	Fellow of the Royal Australasian College of Surgery.
F.R.C.P.	. . .	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians.
F.R.C.S.	. . .	Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons.
F.R.I.B.A.	. . .	Fellow of the Royal Institute of British Architects.
F.R.S.	. . .	Fellow of the Royal Society.
G.	. . .	Guardian.
G.-D.	. . .	Grand-daughter.

EXPLANATION OF ABBREVIATIONS AND TERMS USED

G.C.B.	. . .	Knight Grand Cross of the Most Honourable Order of the Bath.
G.C.I.E.	. . .	Knight Grand Commander of the Most Eminent Order of the Indian Empire.
G.C.M.G.	. . .	Knight Grand Cross of the Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George.
G.C.S.I.	. . .	Knight Grand Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.
G.C.V.O.	. . .	Knight Grand Cross of the Royal Victorian Order.
Glam	. . .	Glamorganshire.
Glasg.	. . .	Glasgow (usually the University of Glasgow).
Glos	. . .	Gloucestershire.
G.N.S.R.	. . .	Great North of Scotland Railway.
G.P.	. . .	General Practitioner.
G.P.O.	. . .	General Post Office.
G.S.O.	. . .	General Staff Officer (Grade 1, 2, or 3).
G.W.R.	. . .	Great Western Railway.
H. & S.S.	. . .	Diploma in Household and Social Science.
Hants	. . .	Hampshire.
H.B.M.	. . .	His Britannic Majesty (<i>or</i> Majesty's).
H.E.	. . .	His Excellency.
H.E.H.	. . .	His Exalted Highness.
Herts	. . .	Hertfordshire.
H.G.P.S.	. . .	Higher Grade Public School.
Hist.	. . .	History.
H.M.	. . .	His Majesty ; His Majesty's.
H.M.C.I.S.	. . .	His Majesty's Chief Inspector of Schools.
H.M.I.S.	. . .	His Majesty's Inspector of Schools.
H.M.S.	. . .	His Majesty's Ship.
H.O.	. . .	Health Officer.
Hon., hon.	. . .	Honorary.
hons.	. . .	Degree taken with Honours.
Hunts	. . .	Huntingdonshire.
Hyg.	. . .	Hygiene.
i/c	. . .	in charge.
I.C.S.	. . .	Indian Civil Service.
I.E.S.	. . .	Indian Educational Service.
Ill.	. . .	Illinois.
I.M.S.	. . .	Indian Medical Service.
Ind.	. . .	Indiana.
Inst.	. . .	Institute ; Institution.
Inter.	. . .	Intermediate.
I.S.	. . .	Intermediate School.
I.S.O.	. . .	Companion of the Imperial Service Order.
J.S.	. . .	Junior Student.
K.B.E.	. . .	Knight Commander of the Most Excellent Order of the British Empire.
(K.C.)	. . .	King's College (<i>see</i> King's Coll.).
K.C.	. . .	King's Counsel.
K.C.B.	. . .	Knight Commander of the Most Honourable Order of the Bath.
K.C.I.E.	. . .	Knight Commander of the Most Eminent Order of the Indian Empire.
K.C.M.G.	. . .	Knight Commander of the Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George.
K.C.S.I.	. . .	Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.
K.C.V.O.	. . .	Knight Commander of the Royal Victorian Order.

EXPLANATION OF ABBREVIATIONS AND TERMS USED

K.G.	. . .	Knight of the Most Noble Order of the Garter.
K.H.S.	. . .	Honorary Surgeon to the King.
King's Coll.	. . .	The University and King's College of Aberdeen (1494-1860).
King's College Chapel	. . .	The Chapel of King's College, University of Aberdeen.
K.P.	. . .	Knight of the Most Illustrious Order of St. Patrick.
K.T.	. . .	Knight of the Most Ancient and Most Noble Order of the Thistle.
Kt.	. . .	Knight.
Lancs	. . .	Lancashire.
Lang.	. . .	Language.
L.C.C.	. . .	London County Council.
L.D.S.	. . .	Licentiate in Dental Surgery.
Leics	. . .	Leicestershire.
Lieut.	. . .	Lieutenant.
Lincs	. . .	Lincolnshire.
Lit.	. . .	Literature.
Litt.D.	. . .	<i>Literarum Doctor</i> , Doctor of Letters.
Litt. Hum.	. . .	<i>Literæ Humaniores</i> , Classics.
Liverp.	. . .	Liverpool (usually the University of Liverpool).
L.L.A.	. . .	Lady Literate in Arts (St. Andrews).
LL.B.	. . .	<i>Legum Baccalaureus</i> , Bachelor of Laws.
LL.D.	. . .	<i>Legum Doctor</i> , Doctor of Laws.
L.M.S.	. . .	London Missionary Society.
L.M.S.S.A.	. . .	Licentiate in Medicine and Surgery, Society of Apothecaries (London).
 Lond.	. . .	London (usually the University of London).
L.N.E.R.	. . .	London and North-Eastern Railway.
L.R.A.M.	. . .	Licentiate of the Royal Academy of Music.
L.R.C.P.	. . .	Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians.
L.R.C.S.	. . .	Licentiate of the Royal College of Surgeons.
L.R.F.P.S.	. . .	Licentiate of the Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons.
Lt.-Col.	. . .	Lieutenant-Colonel.
M.	. . .	Married.
M.A.	. . .	<i>Magister Artium</i> , Master of Arts.
M.A.B.	. . .	Metropolitan Asylums Board.
Man.	. . .	Manitoba.
Manc.	. . .	Manchester (usually the Victoria University of Manchester).
Mar. Coll.	. . .	The Marischal College and University of Aberdeen (1593-1860).
Mass.	. . .	Massachusetts.
Math., Maths.	. . .	Mathematics, Mathematical.
M.B.	. . .	<i>Medicinæ Baccalaureus</i> , Bachelor of Medicine.
M.B.E.	. . .	Member of the Most Excellent Order of the British Empire.
(M.C.)	. . .	Marischal College (<i>see</i> Mar. Coll.).
M.C.	. . .	Military Cross.
M.D.	. . .	<i>Medicinæ Doctor</i> , Doctor of Medicine.
Mech.	. . .	Mechanical.
Mich.	. . .	Michigan.
M.I.E.E.	. . .	Member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers.
Mil.	. . .	Military.
(Mil.)	. . .	Military Division of an Order.
M.Inst.C.E.	. . .	Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers.
M.I.M.E.	. . .	Member of the Institution of Mining Engineers.
M.Inst.R.E.	. . .	Member of the Institution of Radio Engineers.
M.L.A.	. . .	Member of the Legislative Assembly.
M.L.C.	. . .	Member of the Legislative Council.
M.Litt.	. . .	<i>Magister Literarum</i> , Master of Letters.

EXPLANATION OF ABBREVIATIONS AND TERMS USED

M.M.	.	.	Military Medal.
M.M.S.A.	.	.	Master of Midwifery, Society of Apothecaries (London).
Mod.	.	.	Modern.
Mods.	.	.	Examination by Moderators at Oxford.
M.O.H.	.	.	Medical Officer of Health.
M. of P.	.	.	Ministry of Pensions.
Mon	.	.	Monmouthshire.
M.P.	.	.	Member of Parliament.
M.P.S.	.	.	Member of the Pharmaceutical Society.
M.R.C.P.	.	.	Member of the Royal College of Physicians.
M.R.C.S.	.	.	Member of the Royal College of Surgeons.
M.R.C.V.S.	.	.	Member of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons.
M.S.	.	.	Master of Surgery.
M.S.A.	.	.	Master of Science in Agriculture.
M.Sc.	.	.	Master of Science.
M.S.M.	.	.	Meritorious Service Medal.
Mus. Bac.	.	.	<i>Musica Baccalaureus</i> , Bachelor of Music.
m.v.	.	.	Motor vessel.
M.V.O.	.	.	Member of the Royal Victorian Order.
N.	.	.	North.
Nat. Hist.	.	.	Natural History.
Nat. Sc.	.	.	Natural Science(s).
N.B.R.	.	.	North British Railway.
N.D.A.	.	.	National Diploma in Agriculture.
N.D.D.	.	.	National Diploma in Dairying.
N. of S.	.	.	North of Scotland.
Northants	.	.	Northamptonshire.
Notts	.	.	Nottinghamshire.
N.S.	.	.	Nova Scotia.
N.S.W.	.	.	New South Wales.
N.U.I.	.	.	National University of Ireland.
N.Y.	.	.	New York.
N.Z.	.	.	New Zealand.
O.B.E.	.	.	Officer of the Most Excellent Order of the British Empire.
O.C.	.	.	Officer Commanding.
O.F.S.	.	.	Orange Free State.
Okla.	.	.	Oklahoma.
O.M.	.	.	The Order of Merit.
Ont.	.	.	Ontario.
Oxon	.	.	Oxfordshire.
Oxon.	.	.	<i>Oxoniensis</i> , of the University of Oxford.
Pa.	.	.	Pennsylvania.
P. and O.	.	.	Peninsular and Oriental (Steamship Company).
P.C.	.	.	Privy Councillor.
Penna.	.	.	Pennsylvania.
Ph.C.	.	.	Pharmaceutical Chemist.
Ph.D.	.	.	<i>Philosophiæ Doctor</i> , Doctor of Philosophy.
Phil.	.	.	Philosophy.
Pln.	.	.	Plantation.
P.M.O.	.	.	Principal Medical Officer.
P.O.	.	.	Post Office.
P.S.	.	.	Public School ; Primary School.
Psych.	.	.	Psychology ; Psychiatry.

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P.T.	. . .	Pupil Teacher.
P.W.D.	. . .	Public Works Department.
Q.U.I.	. . .	Queen's University in Ireland.
q.v.	. . .	<i>quem, quam</i> or <i>quod vide</i> , whom or which see.
R.A.	. . .	Royal Artillery ; Royal Academician.
R.A.F.	. . .	Royal Air Force.
R.A.M.C.	. . .	Royal Army Medical Corps.
R.A.S.C.	. . .	Royal Army Service Corps.
R.A.V.C.	. . .	Royal Army Veterinary Corps.
R.C.	. . .	Roman Catholic.
R.C.H.G.P.S.	. . .	Roman Catholic Higher Grade Public School.
R.C.P.S.	. . .	Royal Colleges of Physicians and Surgeons.
R.C.S.	. . .	Royal College of Surgeons.
R.C.S.S.	. . .	Roman Catholic Secondary School.
R.D.C.	. . .	Rural District Council.
R.E.	. . .	Royal Engineers.
Rev.	. . .	Reverend.
R.F.A.	. . .	Royal Field Artillery.
R.G.A.	. . .	Royal Garrison Artillery.
R.I.C.	. . .	Royal Irish Constabulary.
R.M.O.	. . .	Resident Medical Officer.
R.N.	. . .	Royal Navy.
R.N.R.	. . .	Royal Naval Reserve.
R. of S.	. . .	<i>University of Aberdeen Roll of Service in the Great War 1914-1919.</i> Edited by Mabel Desborough Allardyce. 1921.
R.R.S.	. . .	Royal Research Ship.
R.S.A.	. . .	Royal Scottish Academician.
R.S.O.	. . .	Railway Sub-office.
R.U.I.	. . .	Royal University of Ireland.
S., s.	. . .	Son.
S.	. . .	South.
S.A.	. . .	South Africa.
Salop	. . .	Shropshire.
Sask.	. . .	Saskatchewan.
S.B.	. . .	School Board.
Sem.	. . .	Seminary.
Senior Optime	. . .	One who obtained a place in the second grade in the Mathematical Tripos at Cambridge.
Sheff.	. . .	Sheffield (usually the University of Sheffield).
S.M.O.	. . .	Senior Medical Officer.
S.O.	. . .	Sub-office.
S.S.	. . .	Secondary School ; Straits Settlements.
s.s.	. . .	Steamship.
S.S.C.	. . .	Solicitor before the Supreme Courts (Scotland).
Staffs	. . .	Staffordshire.
St. And.	. . .	St. Andrews (usually the University of St. Andrews).
S.T.D.	. . .	<i>Sacra Theologia Doctor</i> , Doctor of Theology.
S.T.M.	. . .	<i>Sacra Theologia Magister</i> , Master of Theology.
subst.	. . .	substantive (rank).
Supt.	. . .	Superintendent.
Surg.	. . .	Surgeon, Surgery.
S.Y.	. . .	Steam Yacht.

EXPLANATION OF ABBREVIATIONS AND TERMS USED

(T.)	. . .	Territorial Force <i>or</i> Army.
T.A.	. . .	Territorial Army.
T.A.A.	. . .	Territorial Army Association.
T.C.	. . .	Training Centre.
Tech.	. . .	Technical; Technology.
T.F.	. . .	Territorial Force.
T.H.	. . .	Territory of Hawaii.
Theol. Sem.	. . .	Theological Seminary.
Trin. Coll.	. . .	Trinity College, Dublin.
Tripes	. . .	The honours examination at Cambridge in the several departments.
U.D.A.	. . .	University Diploma in Agriculture.
U.D.C.	. . .	Urban District Council.
U.F.C. <i>or</i> Church	. . .	The United Free Church of Scotland.
Univ.	. . .	University.
U.P.	. . .	United Provinces.
U.P. Church	. . .	The United Presbyterian Church of Scotland.
U.S.A.	. . .	United States of America.
University, The	. . .	The University of Aberdeen.
V.D.	. . .	Veneral Diseases.
Vict.	. . .	Victoria University of Manchester.
<i>v.s.</i>	. . .	<i>vide supra</i> , see above.
V.S.	. . .	Veterinary Surgeon.
<i>w.</i>	. . .	with.
W.	. . .	West.
W.A.	. . .	Western Australia.
Warws	. . .	Warwickshire.
W.E.A.	. . .	Workers' Educational Association.
Wes.	. . .	Wesleyan.
W.I.	. . .	West Indies.
Wilts	. . .	Wiltshire.
Worcs	. . .	Worcestershire.
Wrangler	. . .	One who obtained a place in the highest grade in the Mathematical Tripos at Cambridge.
W.S.	. . .	Writer to the Signet.
Y.M.C.A.	. . .	Young Men's Christian Association.

NOTES

When no University is indicated after a degree or diploma, it is to be understood that the degree or diploma was granted by the University of Aberdeen.

A date in parentheses in an annotation indicates that what is stated was the case in the particular year mentioned: *e.g.*, "Resident in Perth, Western Australia (1935)." With reference to an appointment it does *not* indicate when that appointment was first received.

In many cases where a minister of the United Free Church of Scotland was appointed to a charge before the union of this Church with the Church of Scotland and continued in the same charge, the original name and not the subsequent name of the charge has been recorded.

Diplomas in Agriculture and in Forestry have been recorded only when awarded to Graduates of the University.