

## Supplementary information: list of included cohort studies

[1958 NCDS \(National Child Development Study\)](#)

[1993 Pelotas \(Brazil\) Birth Cohort](#)

[45Up \(The 45 and Up Study\)](#)

[ABCD \(Amsterdam Born Children and their Development\)](#)

[Add Health \(The National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent to Adult Health\)](#)

[ALSPAC \(Avon Longitudinal Study of Parents and Children\)](#)

[ALSWH \(Australian Longitudinal Study on Women's Health\)](#)

[ATP \(Australian Temperament Project\)](#)

[BCS1970 \(1970 British Cohort Study\)](#)

[DFBC \(Dutch Famine Birth Cohort\)](#)

[ELSA \(English Longitudinal Study of Ageing\)](#)

[EPIC-Norfolk](#)

[HeSSup \(Health and Social Support Study, Finland\)](#)

[HUNT \(The Trøndelag Health Study\)](#)

[MIDUS \(Midlife in the US\)](#)

[MoBa \(Norwegian Mother, Father and Child Cohort Study\)](#)

[MRC NSHD \(National Survey of Health and Development\)](#)

[National Comorbidity Surveys](#)

[NEMESIS \(Netherlands Mental Health and Incidence Study\)](#)

[NPHS \(National Population Health Survey\)](#)

[Ontario Child Health Study \(1983\)](#)

[PGS \(Pittsburgh Girls Study\)](#)

[QLSKC \(The Quebec Longitudinal Study of Kindergarten Children\)](#)

[TAM \(Stress, Development and Mental Health Study\)](#)

[TILDA \(Irish Longitudinal Study of Ageing\)](#)

[TRAILS \(Tracking Adolescents' Individual Lives Survey\)](#)

[Understanding Society](#)

[UK Biobank](#)

[WLS \(Wisconsin Longitudinal Study\)](#)