## Immpact Toolkit

### List of Acronyms and Abbreviations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acronym</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BdD</td>
<td>Bidan di Desa</td>
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<tr>
<td>BEOC</td>
<td>Basic Emergency Obstetric Care</td>
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<tr>
<td>CCG</td>
<td>Country Coordinating Group</td>
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<tr>
<td>CDC</td>
<td>Centers for Disease Control and Prevention</td>
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<tr>
<td>CEMD</td>
<td>Confidential Enquiry into Maternal Deaths</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHAPS</td>
<td>Community HIV and Aids Prevention Strategy</td>
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<td>CHW</td>
<td>Community Health Worker</td>
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<tr>
<td>DHS</td>
<td>Demographic and Health Survey</td>
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<tr>
<td>Epi</td>
<td>Info epidemiology data entry and analysis software</td>
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<tr>
<td>EQ</td>
<td>Evaluation Question</td>
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<td>FGD</td>
<td>Focus Group Discussion</td>
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<tr>
<td>GFR</td>
<td>General Fertility Rate</td>
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<td>HWIS</td>
<td>Health Worker Incentive Survey</td>
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<tr>
<td>InterVA-M</td>
<td>Interpretation of Verbal Autopsy material for Maternal/non-maternal deaths</td>
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<tr>
<td>KAP</td>
<td>Knowledge, Attitudes and Practice survey</td>
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<tr>
<td>KVIP</td>
<td>Kumasi Improved Ventilated Pit</td>
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<td>LTR</td>
<td>lifetime risk</td>
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<tr>
<td>MADE-IN</td>
<td>Maternal Death from Informants</td>
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<td>MADE-FOR</td>
<td>Maternal Death Follow-On Review</td>
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<td>MMR</td>
<td>Maternal Mortality Ratio</td>
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<tr>
<td>MMRRate</td>
<td>Maternal Mortality Rate</td>
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<td>MPS</td>
<td>Making Pregnancy Safer (WHO Programme)</td>
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<td>MRFRA</td>
<td>Mortality Rate Amongst Females of Reproductive Age</td>
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<tr>
<td>NGO</td>
<td>non-governmental organization</td>
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<td>NVivo</td>
<td>analysis software</td>
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<td>OAP</td>
<td>Outcomes After Pregnancy</td>
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<td>PDA</td>
<td>Personal Digital Assistant</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLA</td>
<td>Participatory Learning and Action</td>
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<tr>
<td>PMR</td>
<td>proportionate mortality ratio</td>
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<tr>
<td>PONEK</td>
<td>Service of Obstetric Neonatal Emergency Quality (Indonesia - Bahasa)</td>
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<td>PONED</td>
<td>Pelayanan Obstetri Neonatal Dasar (Indonesia – Bahasa) Essential Neonatal Obstetric Care</td>
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<tr>
<td>PPS</td>
<td>Probability Proportional to Size</td>
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<td>PQOC</td>
<td>Perceptions of Quality of Care</td>
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<td>RAMOS</td>
<td>Reproductive Age Mortality Survey</td>
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<td>RAPID</td>
<td>Rapid Ascertainment Process for Institutional Maternal Deaths</td>
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<td>RRA</td>
<td>Rapid Rural Appraisal</td>
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<tr>
<td>SAFE</td>
<td>skilled attendance for everyone</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPSS</td>
<td>Statistical Package for the Social Sciences</td>
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<td>SSS</td>
<td>Sampling at Service Sites</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stata</td>
<td>data analysis and statistical software</td>
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References


Mukuria C and Newlands D (2005) A Review of the Productivity Costs of Maternal Ill Health in Developing Countries, Immpact, University of Aberdeen.


Sassi F (2003) Setting priorities for the evaluation of health interventions: when theory does not meet practice. Health Policy, 63 (2) 141-154


Other relevant references on measuring maternal mortality


Useful references for qualitative research component:


Useful references for domestic violence:


Information on use of the K10 scale (National Comorbidity Survey, Harvard): http://www.hcp.med.harvard.edu/ncs/k6_scales.php
Acknowledgements

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Contact Details
Immpact
University of Aberdeen
Health Sciences Building
Foresterhill
Aberdeen AB25 2ZD
Scotland, United Kingdom
Tel: + 44 (0)1224 438107/ Fax: + 44 (0)1224 438110
E-mail: info@immpact-international.org
www.immpact-international.org

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